

NOUNS – VERBS – ADJECTIVES – ADVERBS

I. Write the singular form of the following nouns:

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. roses → | 5. wives → | 9. fish → |
| 2. boys → | 6. photos → | 10. feet → |
| 3. families → | 7. children → | 11. cities → |
| 4. potatoes → | 8. sandwiches → | 12. sheep → |

II. Write the plural form of the following sentences:

1. These (person) are protesting against the president.
2. The (woman) over there want to meet the manager.
3. My (child) hate eating pasta.
4. I am ill. My (foot) hurt.
5. Muslims kill (sheep) in a religious celebration.
6. I clean my (tooth) three times a day.
7. The (student) are doing the exercise right now.
8. The (fish) I bought is in the fridge.
9. They are sending some (man) to fix the roof.
10. Most (housewife) work more than ten hours a day at home.
11. Where did you put the (knife)?

III. Write the plural form of the following sentences:

1. a table ->
2. an egg ->
3. a car ->
4. an orange ->
5. a house ->
6. a student ->
7. a class ->
8. a box ->
9. a watch ->
10. a dish ->

I. Underline adjectives and then transfer into adverbs:

1. James is careful. He drives _____.
2. The girl is slow. She walks _____.
3. Her English is perfect. She speaks English _____.
4. Our teacher is angry. She shouts _____.
5. My neighbor is a loud speaker. He speaks _____.
6. He is a bad writer. He writes _____.
7. Jane is a nice guitar player. He plays the guitar _____.
8. He is a good painter. He paints _____.

II. Put the correct form of each word:

1. He's always in a rush. I don't understand why he walks so _____ (quick/quickly).
2. I prefer studying in the library. It's always _____ (quiet/quietly).
3. Michael _____ (happy/happily) took the assistant job. He had been looking for a position all summer.
4. Marta dances _____ (beautiful/beautifully). She's been taking ballet since she was five years old.
5. They speak French very _____ (good/well). They lived in France for two years.
6. My neighbor always plays _____ (loud/loudly) music on the weekends. It's so annoying.
7. Please be _____ (careful/carefully) in the hallway. The walls have just been painted.
8. Dan is very smart, but he is not a very _____ (good/well) student.
9. He reacted _____ (angry/angrily) to the news. I have never seen him so upset.
10. We didn't _____ (complete/completely) understand the teacher's instructions. Most of us did not finish the assignment.

III. Underline adjective and adverb in each sentence:

1. They worked fast to cover the distance before the breakfast hour.
2. He wanted to go there immediately.
3. They got up very early.
4. I didn't know it so well as him.
5. He does his work quite differently from his brother.
6. I wish he could write more plainly, so that I could read his letters easily.
7. They usually begin to work at 6 o'clock in the morning.
8. He is well spoken of.
9. The children of our school were all neatly dressed
10. He works hard all day

PRESENT TENSE

I. Put the verbs in the correct form

1. Hello, I _____ Mai.
2. _____ you a student?
3. This _____ my mother.
4. It _____ a book.
5. That _____ an eraser.
6. How old _____ you?
7. They _____ rulers.
8. What _____ your name?
9. Her name _____ Nga.
10. These books _____ red

II. Put the verbs in the correct form

1. I (listen) _____ to music every night.
2. They (go) _____ to school every day.
3. We (get) _____ up at 5 every morning.
4. You (live) _____ in a big city?
5. Nga and Lan often (brush) _____ their teeth.
6. Nam and Ba (wash) _____ their face after sleeping?
7. I (have) _____ breakfast every morning.
8. Na (have) _____ breakfast at 6 o'clock everyday.
9. Every morning, Ba (get) _____ up.
10. He (brush) _____ his teeth.
11. Then he (wash) _____ his face.
12. Next he (have) _____ breakfast.

13. Finally, he (not/go) _____ to school.

III. Put the verbs in the correct form

My cousin, Peter, (have)..... a dog. It (be)..... an intelligent pet with a short tail and big black eyes. Its name (be)..... Kiki and it (like)..... eating pork. However, it (never/ bite) anyone; sometimes it (bark)..... when strange guests visit. To be honest, it (be)..... very friendly. It (not/ like)..... eating fruits, but it (often/ play)..... with them. When the weather (become)..... bad, it (just/ sleep)..... in his cage all day. Peter (play)..... with Kiki every day after school. There (be)..... many people on the road, so Peter (not/ let)..... the dog run into the road. He (often/ take)..... Kiki to a large field to enjoy the peace there. Kiki (sometimes/ be)..... naughty, but Peter loves it very much.

IV. Put the verbs in the correct form (Present progressive)

0. *I am not drinking (not drink) beer; it's only tea.*

1. My mother _____ (buy) some food at the grocery store.
2. Luke _____ (not study) Japanese in the library. He's at home with his friends.
3. _____ (she, run) down the street?
4. My cat _____ (eat) now.
5. What _____ (you, wait) for?
6. Her students _____ (not try) hard enough in the competition.
7. All of Andy's friends _____ (have) fun at the party right now.
8. My neighbours _____ (travel) around Europe now.
9. The little girl _____ (drink) milk.
10. Listen! Our teacher _____ (speak).

V. Put the verbs in the correct form (Present simple or present progressive)

0. *Some teenagers spend (spend) 9 hours a day on Facebook.*

1. A: Where is Molly now? B: She _____ (feed) her cat downstairs.
2. _____ (she/ need) to go and see a doctor?

3. She usually _____ (wash) the dishes after dinner.
4. _____ (your sister/ wear) sunglasses now?
5. He frequently _____ (do) yoga.
6. We _____ (move) to Canada in August.
7. My son _____ (not practise) the piano every day.
8. I _____ (not like) to take selfies.
9. Megan _____ (go) on holiday to Cornwall this summer.
10. When _____ (the film/ start)?

VI. Matching:

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Please don't make so much noise. 2. I need to eat something soon. 3. I don't have anywhere to live right now.. 4. We need to leave soon. 5. They don't need their car any more.. 6. Things are not so good at work. 7. It isn't true what they said. 8. We're going to get wet .. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. It's getting late. b. They're lying. c. It starts to rain. d. They're trying to sell it. e. I'm getting hungry. f. I'm trying to work. g. I'm looking for an apartment. h. The company is losing money.
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VII. Put the verbs in the correct form (Present perfect)

1. There is no more cheese. I (eat)..... it all, I'm afraid.
2. The bill isn't right. They (make)..... a mistake.
3. Don't you want to see this programme? It(start).
4. It'll soon get warm here. I (turn)..... the heating on.
5.They (pay)..... money for your mother?
6. Someone (take)..... my bicycle.
7. Wait for few minutes, please! I (finish)..... my dinner.
8.You ever (eat)..... Sushi?
9. She (not/come)..... here for a long time.
10. I (work.....) here for three years.
11. You ever(be) to New York?
12. You (not/do)your project yet, I suppose.

13. I just (see)..... Andrew and he says healready (do)..... about half of the plan.
14. Ijust (decide)..... to start working next week.
15. He (be)..... at his computer for seven hours.

PAST TENSE

I. Put the verbs in the correct form (simple past or present perfect):

- 1) We (study).....a very hard lesson the day before yesterday
- 2) We (study).....almost every lesson in this book so far
- 3) We never (watch).....that television program before
- 4) We (watch).....an interesting program on television last night
- 5) My wife and I.....(travel) by air many times in the past
- 6) My wife and I (travel)..... to Mexico by air last summer
- 7) I (read).....that novel by Hemingway several times before.
- 8) I (read).....that novel again during my last vacation.
- 9) I (have).....a little trouble with my car last week.
- 10) However, I (have)..... no trouble with my car since then.

II. Put the verbs in the correct form (simple past)

1. Iat home all weekend. (stay)
2. Angela to the cinema last night. (go)
3. My friends a great time in Nha Trang last year. (have)
4. My vacation in Huewonderful. (be)
5. Last summer INgoc Son Temple in Ha Noi. (visit)
6. My parents very tired after the trip. (be)
7. I a lot of gifts for my little sister. (buy)
8. Lan and Mairice for dinner. (eat)
9. Theyabout their holiday in Hoi An. (talk)
10. Phuongto Hanoi yesterday. (return)
11. We the food was delicious.(think)
12. Yesterday, I (go)_ to the restaurant with a client.
13. We (drive) around the parking lot for 20 mins to find a parking space.
14. When we (arrive) at the restaurant, the place (be) full.

III. Put the verbs in the correct form: (Active or negative)

1. It was warm, so I off my coat. (take)
2. The film wasn't very good. I it much. (enjoy)
3. I knew Sarah was busy, so I her. (disturb)

4. We were very tired, so we the party early. (leave)
5. The bed was very uncomfortable. I well. (sleep)
6. The window was open and a bird into the room. (fly)
7. The hotel wasn't very expensive. It much to stay there. (cost)
8. I was in a hurry, so I..... time to phone you. (have)

IV. Put the verbs in the correct form (Past progressive)

1. Idown the street when it began to rain (go)
2. At this time last year, Ian English course (attend)
3. Jim under the tree when he heard an explosion (stand)
4. The boy fell and hurt himself while he a bicycle (ride)
5. When we met them last year, they..... in Santiago (live)
6. The tourist lost his camera while he.....around the city (walk)
7. The lorryvery fast when it hit our car (go)
8. While Iin my room, my roommatea party in the other room (study/ have)
9. We in the café when they saw us (sit)

FUTURE TENSE

I. Put the verbs in the correct form (Simple future)

1. You (earn) a lot of money.
2. You (travel) around the world.
3. You (meet) lots of interesting people.
4. Everybody (adore) you.
5. You (not / have) any problems.
6. Many people (serve) you.
7. They (anticipate) your wishes.
8. There (not / be) anything left to wish for.
9. Everything (be) perfect.
10. But all these things (happen / only) if you marry me.
11. I (do) it for you tomorrow.
12. My father (call) you in 5 minutes.
13. We believe that she (recover) from her illness soon.
14. I promise I (return) to school on time.
15. If it rains, he (stay) at home.

II. Put the verbs in the correct form (Near future)

1. She (come) to her grandfather's house in the countryside next week.

2. We (go) camping this weekend.
3. I (have) my hair cut tomorrow because it's too long.
4. She (buy) a new house next month because she has had enough money.
5. Our grandparents (visit) our house tomorrow. They have just informed us.
6. My father (play) tennis in 15 minutes because he has just worn sport clothes.
7. Because my mother (go) out, she is making up her face.
8. They (sell) their old house because they has just bought a new one.

III. Put the verbs in the correct form (Simple future or simple present)

1. We will go out when the rain (stop)
2. I (stay) here until he (answer) me
3. Wait until I (catch) you
4. She (not come) until you (be) ready
5. Miss Helen (help) you as soon as she (finish) that letter tomorrow
6. After the class (be) over, ask the teacher about that sentence.
7. I (come) and (see) you before I leave here
8. We (go) home as soon as we have finished our work.
9. I (wait) here until you (come) back tomorrow
10. I (send) you some postcards as soon as I (arrive) in London

IV. Choose the correct answer

1. When I last saw him, he _____ in London.

A. has lived B. is living C. was living D. has been living

2. We _____ Dorothy since last Saturday.

A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen

3. The train _____ half an hour ago.

A. has been leaving B. left C. has left D. had left

4. Jack_____the door.

A. has just painted B. paint C. will have painted D. painting

5. My sister_____for you since yesterday.

A. is looking B. was looking C. has been looking D. looked

6. I _____Texas State University now.

A. am attending B. attend
C. was attending D. attended

7. He has been selling motorbikes_____.

A. ten years ago B. since ten years C. for ten years ago D. for ten years

8. Christopher Columbus_____American more than 500 years ago.

A. discovered B. has discovered C. had discovered D. had been discovering

9. He fell down when he_____towards the church.

A. run B. runs C. was running D. had run

10. We _____there when our father died.

A. still lived B. lived still C. was still lived D. was still living

11. I _____in the room right now.

A. am being B. was being C. have been being D. am

12. I _____to New York three times this year.

A. have been B. was C. were D. had been

13. I'll come and see you before I _____ for the States.

A. leave B. will leave C. have left D. shall leave

14. The little girl asked what _____ to her friend.

A. has happened B. happened
C. had happened D. would have been happened

15. John _____ a book when I saw him.

A. is reading B. read C. was reading D. reading

16. He said he _____ return later.

A. will B. would C. can D. would be

17. Jack _____ the door.

A. has just opened B. open
C. have opened D. opening

18. Almost everyone _____ for home by the time we arrived.

A. leave B. left C. leaves D. had left

19. By the age of 25, he _____ two famous novels.

A wrote B. writes C. has written D. had written

20. When her husband was in the army, Mary _____ to him twice a week.

A. was reading B. wrote C. was written D. had written

21. I have never played badminton before. This is the first time I _____ to play.

A. try B. tried C. have tried D. am trying

22. Since _____, I have heard nothing from him.

A. he had left B. he left C. he has left D. he was left

23. The man got out of the car, _____ round to the back and opened the book.

A. walking B. walked C. walks D. walk

24. Henry _____ into the restaurant when the writer was having dinner.

A. was going B. went C. has gone D. did go

25. He will take the dog out for a walk as soon as he _____ dinner.

A. finish B. finishes C. will finish D. finishing

26. I will be glad if he _____ with us.

A. had gone B. did go C. went D. goes

27. Ask her to come and see me when she _____ her work.

A. finish B. has finished C. finished D. finishing

28. Turn off the gas. Don't you see that the kettle _____?

A. boil B. boils C. is boiling D. boiled

28. Tom and Mary _____ for Vietnam tomorrow.

A. leave B. are leaving C. leaving D. are left

29. He always _____ for a walk in the evening.

- A. go B. is going C. goes D. going

30. Her brother _____ in Canada at present.

- A. working B. works C. is working D. work

31. I _____ to the same barber since last year.

- A. am going B. have been going C. go D. had gone

32. Her father _____ when she was a small girl.

- A. dies B. died C. has died D. had died

33. Last week, my professor promised that he _____ today.

- A. would come B. will come C. comes D. coming

EXERCISE 3: Choose the underlined part in each sentence (A, B,C, or D) that needs correcting.

1. Jimmy threw the ball high in the air, and Betty catching it when it came down.

- A B C D

2. Linda has worn her new yellow dress only once since she buys it.

- A B C D

3. Last week Mark told me that he got very bored with his present job and is looking for a new one.

- A B C D

4. They are going to have to leave soon and so do we.

- A B C D

5. The boss laughed when the secretary has told him that she really needed a pay rise

- A B C D

COMPARISONS

I. Complete the below sentences:

1. So sánh ngang bằng

a. Mary/ tall/ her brother.

b. A lemon/ not sweet/ an orange.

c. A donkey/ not big/ a horse.

d. This dress/ pretty/ that one.

e. the weather/ not cold/ yesterday.

2. So sánh hơn:

a. A rose/ beautiful/ a weed.

b. A dog/ intelligent/ a chicken.

c. Ba/ friendly/ Nam.

d. Your house/ far/ from school / my house.

e. A horse/ strong/ a person.

3. So sánh nhất:

a. The Nile/ long/ river/ in the world.

b. Lan/ tall/ student / in my class.

c. English coffee/ bad/ of all.

d. Australia/ small/ continent in the world.

e. That/ high/ mountain in the world.

II. Complete the below sentences:

as ... as

1. John is (tall)_____ Glen

2. Janet is (beautiful)_____ Jeniffer

3. You are (crazy)_____ my sister
4. We can run (fast)_____ they can
5. My mom is (not/ strict)_____ your mum
6. Matrix II was (not/ interesting)_____ Matrix I
7. Your mobile phone is (not/ trendy)_____ mine
8. This yoghurt (not/ taste/ good)_____ the one I bought yesterday
9. I can do (many/ press-ups)_____ you
10. I (not / earn/ much/ money)_____ you do

III. Put the adjective in the correct form

1. Peter is the_____ student in my class.
 - a. taller than
 - b. so tall as
 - c. the tallest
 - d. tallest
2. The deep oceans contain some of the_____ of all living creatures.
 - a. strangest
 - b. strange
 - c. as strange as
 - d. stranger
3. Jane is not_____ her brother.
 - a. more intelligent as
 - b. intelligent as
 - c. so intelligent as
 - d. so intelligent that
4. He drives as_____ his father does.
 - a. careful as
 - b. more carefully
 - c. the most careful

- d. carefully as
5. What's the_____ film you've ever seen?
a. good b. best c. better d. the best
6. Jane is_____ age as Mary.
a. as same
b. the most same
c. the same
d. more same
7. I'll be there_____ I can.
a. sooner as
b. no sooner as
c. as soon as
d. soonest as
8. Hotels have developed_____ restaurants.
a. as rapidly as
b. so rapidly that
c. as rapid as
d. as rapid than
9. Commercial centres are_____ they were many years ago.
a. as popular than
b. the most popular.
c. more popular than
. most popular than
10. Computer are considered as _____ tools today
a. much modern than
b. the most modern
c. modern as
d. more modern
11. A supermarket is_____ a shopping centre.
a. less convenient as
b. not so convenient than
c. less convenient than

d. the most convenient as

12. Vietnam becomes_____ to foreign tourists.

a. most and most attractive

b. the more attractive

c. much and ore attractive

d. more and more attractive

13. Can Tho is_____ from Saigon than Bien Hoa is.

a. farther

b. further

c. far

d. farer

14. Bao Yen sings_____ than this singer.

a. well

b. better

c. gooder

d. more good

15. Of all the ball-point pens, which one do you like_____?

a. best

b. the best

c. most

d. the most

16. The_____ we start, the sooner we will be back.

a. early

b. earliest

c. earlier

d. more early

17. The sooner, the_____

a. better

b. best

c. good

d. more good.

18. The harder this farmer works, _____ he becomes.

- a. the poorest
- b. the poorer
- c. the more poor
- d. poorer

19. My father is _____ as yours.

- a. old
- b. as old
- c. older
- d. so old

20. HCM city is _____ than Hanoi.

- a. large
- b. largest
- c. more large
- d. larger

Exercise 4

1. She is the _____ daughter in the family.

- a. older
- b. more old
- c. eldest
- d. oldest

2. She speaks English as _____ as you.

- a. clear
- b. clearly
- c. clearness
- d. very clear

3. HCM city is _____ than Nha Trang

- a. more large
- b. as large
- c. not so large
- d. larger

4. Your pencil is _____ as mine.

- a. as sharp

- b. not sharp
 - c. sharper
 - d. sharp
5. This car is _____ than mine.
- a. less expensive
 - b. as expensive
 - c. more rich
 - d. not so expensive
6. The _____ he is, the more miserable he gets.
- a. richer
 - b. more riches
 - c. more rich
 - d. none is correct
7. He is the _____ student in this class.
- a. very intelligent
 - b. most intelligent
 - c. more intelligent
 - d. less intelligent
8. Despite its smaller size, the Indian Ocean _____ the Atlantic Ocean.
- a. as deep as
 - b. is the same deep as
 - c. deeper as
 - d. is as deep as
9. Sharon _____ from other women I know.
- a. different
 - b. as different
 - c. differs
 - d. more different
10. This one is prettier, but it costs _____ as the one.
- a. as much as
 - b. twice as much
 - c. as many

d. twice as many

11. You can take _____ books as you want.

a. as many

b. as much

c. so much

d. too many

12. Of the two sisters, Linda _____

a. is beautiful

b. the most beautiful

c. is more beautiful

d. is so beautiful as

13. Tuition at an American university runs _____ one thousand dollars a semester.

a. so high as

b. as high to

c. as high as

d. as high than

14. _____ I get to know her, the more I like her.

a. For more

b. More

c. The more

d. The most

15. I would have paid _____ for my car if the salesman had insisted, because I really wanted it.

a. as much twice

b. much twice

c. twice as much

d. times two

16. The _____ students do not always do well in tests.

a. brighter

b. more bright

c. more brighter

d. brighter more

17. The noise in Rome is _____ worse than in Florence.

- a. much
- b. far
- c. A and B are wrong
- d. A and B are correct

18. _____ tobacco was sold in 1983 as in 1982,

- a. Not as much
- b. Not as many
- c. Not much
- d. Not many

19. He eats with chopsticks _____ the Chinese.

- a. such
- b. as if
- c. like
- d. as

20. Instead of slowing down, he drove _____

- a. more fastly
- b. faster
- c. more faster
- d. faster more

CLAUSES OF CONDITION

I. Put the verbs in the correct form:

1. If I see him, I (give) him a gift
2. If I had a typewriter, I (type) it myself
3. If I had known that you were in hospital, I (visit) you
4. You could make better progress if you (attend) class regularly
5. If I (know) his telephone number, I'd give it to you
6. If you (arrive) 10 minutes earlier, you would have got a seat
7. He could get a job easily if he (have) a degree
8. I should not have believed it if I (not see) it with my own eyes
9. If he (study) hard, he can pass the exam
10. If she had asked you, you (accept)
11. Rice plants (grow) well if there is enough rain
12. He might get fat if he (stop) smoking
13. What you (do) if you found a burglar in your house

II. Rewrite "Unless":

1. If you don't study harder, you 'll get bad marks.
2. If he doesn't practice writing every day, he can't improve his writing skill.
3. If you are absent from school, you have to write a sick-note.
4. If I didn't know the number, I would not ring her up.
5. If Peter didn't study hard, he could not get good marks.
6. If she hadn't missed the bus, she wouldn't have been late.
7. If he hadn't been angry, he would have said something.
8. If he hadn't had time, he wouldn't have read this novel.

III. Put the verbs in the correct form:

1. If you take my advice, you (be) happy.
2. What would you do if you (be) me?
3. If you (lend) me some books I will give them back in two weeks.
4. I (send) her a letter if I had found her address.
5. She (not/steal) the bread if she hadn't been hungry.
6. If she (come) here I will tell her about the film.
7. I will be unhappy if you (leave) me.
8. If you hadn't been so crazy you (not/buy) this expensive house.
9. If the sun (shine) I will go to the beach.
10. If I (win) the lottery I would leave my country.

IV. Choose the correct answer.

1. If the train is late, we to the office.

- A. walk
- B. will walk
- C. would walk
- D. walks

2. She if she has time.

- A. calls
- B. would call
- C. will call
- D. calling

3. If it too much, I will buy the smaller one.

- A. costs
- B. will cost
- C. would cost
- D. cost

4. If the class. full, we will find another one.

- A. are
- B. will be
- C. were
- D. is

5. What will we do if the taxi?

- A. don't come
- B. didn't come

C. doesn't come

D. had not come

6. If it snowed this summer, we skiing.

A. goes

B. will go

C. would go

D. go

7. If you drove more carefully, youso many accidents.

A. would not have

B. will not have

C. wouldn't have had

D. has

8. If he up earlier, he'd get to work on time.

A. gets

B. will get

C. got

D. had got

9. I would tell you more about it if we more time.

A. has

B. will have

C. have

D. had

10. If Iyou, I wouldn't worry about going to university.

A. am

B. be

C. were

D. had been

11. If you any money, I'd give you some.

A. hadn't had

B. haven't had

C. don't have

D. didn't have

12. You'd earn more money if you more products.

A. to sell

B. sell

C. sold

D. will sell

13. If I so busy yesterday, I would have visited you.

A. were not

B. wasn't

C. aren't

D. hadn't been

14. If you had seen the film, you it.

A. will enjoy

B. would enjoy

C. would have enjoyed

D. enjoyed

15. She would have gone to the university if she the opportunity.

A. has

B. will have

C. had had

D. had

16. If he had been more careful, he an accident.

A. would not have had

B. will not have

C. does not have

D. would not have

17. If you'd stayed at home, there any trouble.

A. would not be

B. will not be

C. is not

D. would not have been

18. What would you do if he..... tomorrow?

A. resigned

B. will resign

C. resigns

D. to resign

19. I'll do it if he me.

A. asking

B. will ask

C. asked

D. asks

WISH

I. Put the verbs in the correct form:

1. I wish he here now. (be)
2. I wish that you here yesterday. (be)
3. I wish he his work tonight. (finish)
4. We wish you tomorrow. (come)
5. She wishes she the window last night. (open)
6. I wish you earlier yesterday. (leave)
7. We wish they with us last weekend. (come)
8. They wish he with them the next day. (come)
9. They wish we them some food yesterday. (give)
10. We wish you yesterday. (arrive)
11. You wish you what to do last year. (know)
12. I wish that he us next year. (visit)
13. You wish that he you last week. (help)
14. The boy wishes that he the competition the next day. (win)
15. I wish the weather warmer now. (be)

II. Find and correct the mistake:

1. She wish she could speak English well.
2. I wish it didn't rained now.
3. I wish I was a doctor to save people.
4. I wish I have more time to look after my family.
5. He wishes it didn't rain yesterday.
6. I wish my father gives up smoking in the near future.
7. I wish I studied very well last year.

8. I wish you will come to my party next week.

9. I wish it stops raining now.

10. I wish you are my sister.

III. Choose the correct answer:

1. I wish I _____ speak Spanish.

- A. should B. could C. can D. will

2. My sister wishes she _____ to play the piano when she was young.

- A. learnt B. would learn C. had learnt D. would have learnt

3. I wish someone _____ to help me with that word tomorrow.

- A. offer B. offered C. would offer D. had offered

4. I wish I _____ there for my holiday year. I didn't enjoy it.

- A. didn't go B. hadn't gone C. wouldn't go D. would rather go

5. He wishes he _____ the examination last month.

- A. didn't fail B. hadn't failed C. weren't failing D. couldn't have failed

6. I wish he _____ to me more often.

- A. writes B. wrote C. have written D. is writing

7. I wish he _____ more time now to help you with your lesson

- A. have B. had C. would have D. had had

8. I wish I _____ psychology when I was a college student.

- A. had studied B. would study C. studied D. study

9. If only I _____ play the guitar as well as you.

- A. would B. should C. could D. might

10. I wish I _____ my letter of application earlier.

- A. wrote B. had written C. could write D. should write

- A. I wish my sister to speak Vietnamese
- B. I wish my sister could speak Vietnamese
- C. Speaking Vietnamese is a wish
- D. My sister wishes to be spoken Vietnamese

19. It's a pity. I can't play chess.

- A. I wish I can play chess.
- B. I wish I could played chess.
- C. I wish I play chess.
- D. I wish I could play chess.

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH

I. Rewrite these sentences with in order to/so that

1. He opened the window.He wanted to let fresh air in.
.....
2. I took my camera.I wanted to take some photos.
.....
3. He studied really hard.He wanted to get better marks.
.....
4. Jason learns Chinese.His aim is to work in China.
.....
5. I've collected money.I will buy a new car.
.....
6. Many people left Turkey in 1960s.They wanted to find jobs in Germany.
.....
7. She attends to a course.She wants to learn chess.
.....
8. Linda turned on the lights.She wanted to see better.
.....
9. I will come with you.I want to help you.

.....
10. We are going to cinema. We will watch a horror film.
.....

11. You must take your umbrella so that you won't get wet.
.....

12. He waited at the counter. He wanted to see her.
.....

II. Combine the ideas, using a clause of purpose

1. Rachel wanted to watch the news. She turned on the TV.
.....

2. I'll post the card today. I want it to get there on Daniel's birthday.
.....

3. Please turn down the radio. I want to be able to get to sleep.
.....

4. She locked the door. She didn't want to be disturbed.
.....

5. I gave her my address. I wanted her to contact me.
.....

6. I'm going to cash a check. I want to make sure that I have enough money to go shopping.
.....

7. Please arrive early. We want to be able to start the meeting on time.
.....

8. I slowed down. I wanted the car behind to be to overtake.
.....

9. Jackson is planning to take a semester off. He wants to travel in Europe.
.....

10. The man spoke very slowly. He wanted me to understand what he said.
.....

11. I whispered. I didn't want anybody else to hear our conversation.
.....

12. I'll give you a map. I want you to find the way all right.
.....

13. Please be quite. I want to be able to hear what Sharon is saying.
.....

14. The little boy pretended to be sick. He wanted to stay home from school.
.....

15. I turned off the TV. I wanted my roommate to study in peace and quite.
.....

III. Choose the correct answer

1. Jackson was going to study all night, _____ he declined our invitation to dinner.

- A. so
- B. so that
- C. in order to
- D. A and C

2. They put video cameras in shops _____ stop people stealing things.

- A. not to
- B. so as not to
- C. in order to
- D. so that

3. The highway was under construction, _____ we had to take a different route to work.

- A. so that
- B. so
- C. in order to
- D. A and C

4. He gave me his address. He wanted me to visit him.

- A. He gave me his address so as to visit him.
- B. He gave me his address for me in order to visit him.
- C. He gave me his address in order for me to visit him.
- D. He gave me his address in order to for me visit him.

5. He studies hard. He doesn't want to fail in the exam. He studies hard _____ fail in the exam.

- A. not to
- B. so as not to
- C. in order to

D. so that

6. Mary jogs everyday _____ lose weight.

A. so she can

B. so that she can

C. because she can

D. so that to

7. You should look up the meaning of the new in the dictionary _____ misuse it

A. so as to

B. to

C. so as not to

D. so that

8. He lighted the candle _____ he might read the note.

A. so that

B. and

C. because

D. as a result

9. He turned off the lights before going out _____ waste electricity.

A. so that not

B. as not to

C. in order that not

D. so as not to

10. The school boys are in hurry _____ they will not be late for school.

A. so as to

B. to

C. in order that

D. for

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ

I. Rewrite these sentences. Use **TOO...TO**

1. The weather is so bad that we can't go out

⇒ The weather is too.....

2. The film was so boring that we couldn't go on seeing it.

⇒ The film was too.....

3. He was so old that he couldn't run fast

⇒ He was too.....

4. He spoke so fast that we couldn't understand him.

⇒ He spoke too.....

5. The fair was so noisy that we couldn't hear each other.

⇒ The fair was too....

II. Rewrite these sentences. Use **ENOUGH**:

1) We aren't rich. We can't buy a big house.

.....

2) The room isn't bright. We can't see anything.

.....

3) I don't have time. I can't finish my work.

.....

4) Her result this semester is good. Her parents are proud of her.

.....

5) He didn't speak loud. We couldn't catch any information.

.....

6) John runs fast. He can win the race.

.....

III. Make one sentence from two. Use **TOO** or **ENOUGH**:

1. We couldn't eat the food. It was very hot.

->

2. A taxi would be best. But I didn't have much money

->

3. Sarah can't take a day off. She is very busy.

- >
4. A picnic would be very nice. But it's wet.
- >
5. Nobody could move the piano. It was very heavy.
- >
6. I don't wear this coat in winter. It isn't warm.
- >
7. All my guests will need chairs. But I haven't got many.
- >
8. I can't explain the situation. It's complicated
- >
9. Three people can't sit on this sofa. It isn't wide
- >
10. I couldn't carry the equipment. I had such a lot
- >

IV. Chọn câu trắc nghiệm đúng:

1. It was _____ so we didn't get it.
 A/ expensive enough
 B/ too expensive
 C/ enough expensive
2. It's ____ to read; I don't understand it at all.
 A/ enough difficult
 B/ too difficult
 C/ difficult enough
3. They didn't sell _____ to make it worthwhile.
 A/ tickets enough
 B/ enough tickets
 C/ too tickets
4. There were _____ people there.
 A/ too
 B/ too many
 C/ too much
5. It's not _____ to sort things out.
 A/ enough late
 B/ late enough
 C/ too late
6. – It's _____ to pass.
 A/ enough difficult
 B/ too difficult
 C/ too much difficult
7. I left because I'd had _____ their arguing.

A/ enough

B/ enough of

C/ too

8. He ate _____ and felt ill.

A/ enough much

B/ much enough

C/ too much

9. I'm shattered; I didn't _____ last night.

A/ enough sleep

B/ sleep enough

C/ too sleep

10. It's _____ to walk- I'll take the bus.

A/ enough far

B/ far enough

C/ too far

V. Combine the sentences using so....that

1. The weather was hot. You could fry an egg on the sidewalk

->

2. I couldn't understand her. She talked too fast

->

3. Grandpa held me tightly when he hugged me. I couldn't breathe for a moment

->

4. There were few people at the meeting. It was cancelled

->

5. Ted couldn't get to sleep last night. He was worried about the exam

->

6. I can't figure out what this sentence says. His handwriting is illegible

->

7. I have many problems. I can use all the help you can give me.

-> I

VI. Combine the sentences using "such.....that"

1. We took a walk. It was a nice day.

->

2. It was an expensive car. We couldn't afford to buy it.

->

3. I don't feel like going to class. We're having beautiful weather

->

4. The classroom has comfortable chairs. The students find it easy to fall asleep

->

5. This is good coffee. I think I'll have another cup

->

6. Karen is a good Pianist. I'm surprised she didn't go into music professionally

->

VII. Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct option to fill each of the following blanks.

1. Our seats were ____ far from the stage that we couldn't see the actors and actresses clearly.
A. very B. too C. enough D. so
2. He was ____ he never washed his clothes by himself.
A. too lazy B. so lazy that C. very lazy that D. such lazy that
3. They are ____ young ____ drive the car.
A. so / that B. too / to C. enough / to D. not only / but also
4. It was ____ a boring speech that I felt asleep.
A. such B. so C. very D. too
5. Is there ____ for everyone?
A. food and drink enough B. enough food and drink
C. enough of food and drink D. enough food and drink enough
6. He was ____ he could not continue to work.
A. very tired that B. such tired that C. too tired that D. so tired that
7. John's eyes were ____ bad that he couldn't read the number plate of the car in front.
A. such B. too C. so D. very
8. - Why don't we make a fire? - It's not cold ____ to make a fire.
A. too B. enough C. such D. much
9. Most of the pupils are ____ to pass the examination.
A. enough good B. good enough C. too good D. very good
10. You can send me a letter if you want to, but your phone call is ____ for me.
A. enough good B. good as enough C. good enough D. good than enough
11. Davis has ____ many patients ____ he is always busy.
A. too / that B. very / until C. such / that D. so / that
12. It was ____ a difficult question that they couldn't explain.
A. so B. such C. very D. too
13. The lesson ____ for me to understand.
A. is very difficult B. too difficult C. difficult too D. is too difficult
14. The tent show is ____ for us to see.
A. enough interesting B. very interesting
C. interesting enough D. interesting
15. They are ____ that they can't buy a bicycle.
A. enough poor B. poor enough C. so poor D. too poor
16. If I have ____, I'll travel south to New Orleans.
A. money enough B. enough money C. too money D. so money
17. It's surprising now ____ beautiful girl can make so heinous crime.
A. such B. so C. a such D. such a
18. These are ____ ugly chairs ____ I am going to give them away.
A. so / that B. such / that C. so many / that D. so much / that
19. She is ____ kind that everybody loves her.
A. such B. such a C. so D. so a

20. We have _____ in the house, so we needn't go shopping tomorrow.
 A. enough food B. food enough C. too food D. food too
21. The day was _____ that we had a shower four times a day.
 A. such a hot B. so hot C. very hot D. hot

CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ NGUYÊN NHÂN, NHƯỢNG BỘ

Exercise 1. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

- _____ he always did well on his English tests, his parents were not surprised that he got a B level.
 A. When B. Since C. Because of D. Although
- He doesn't understand _____ he doesn't speak French very well.
 A. whenever B. so that C. because D. before
- She is looking for a new job _____ she is tired of doing a routine job day after day.
 A. since B. as C. because D. all are correct
- I haven't seen Tom _____ he gave me this book.
 A. since B. for C. until D. before
- _____ he has a headache, he has to take an aspirin.
 A. How B. Because C. Where D. Although
- Our visit to Japan was delayed _____ my wife's illness.
 A. because B. because of C. thanks to D. though
- The flight had to be delayed _____ the bad weather.
 A. because B. due to C. because of D. B and C are correct
- I couldn't unlock it _____ I had the wrong key.
 A. because B. so that C. since D. so
- He hasn't written to us _____ he left.
 A. as long as B. since C. by the time D. as soon as
- I made a mistake _____ I was tired.
 A. though B. so that C. because D. if
- You need good shoes to go hiking in the mountains _____ the ground is rough and hard.
 A. because B. so that C. before D. even though
- _____ he is tired, he can't work longer.
 A. Because B. Even though C. Although D. Besides
- _____ he wasn't ready in time, we went without him.
 A. When B. Moreover C. As D. So
- Is that all _____ would you like something else?
 A. Because B. Since C. As D. All are correct
- You will have to pay higher insurance _____ you buy a sports car.
 A. if B. although C. so that D. before
- I haven't been climbing _____ I broke my leg last summer.
 A. although B. since C. so that D. before
- He went to bed _____ he was sleepy.
 A. because B. so that C. because of D. although

18. _____ the storm warnings, we didn't go out last night.
 A. Because B. Because of C. Although D. In spite of
19. You may get malaria _____ you are bitten by a mosquito.
 A. if B. so that C. though D. before
20. It was difficult to deliver the letter _____ the sender had written the wrong address on the envelope.
 A. because B. despite C. though D. because of

Exercise 2. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

1. Marcella was awarded a scholarship _____ her superior scholastic ability.
 A. because of B. because C. despite D. although
2. I knew they were talking about me _____ they stopped when I entered the room.
 A. therefore B. despite C. so that D. because
3. Nowadays, the divorce rate is higher than it used to be _____ young people are allowed to decide on their marriage.
 A. despite B. but C. even though D. because
4. We turned off the radio _____ the boring program.
 A. because B. because of C. however D. In spite of
5. _____ their valuable fur, many animals are hunted.
 A. Because B. In spite of C. because of D. therefore
6. They can't work and travel because they are old.
 A. Because of their old age, they can't work and travel.
 B. In spite of their old age, they can work and travel.
 C. Despite their old age, they still work and travel.
 D. Even though they work and travel, they are old.
7. She was so busy that she couldn't answer the phone.
 A. Because she was very busy, she couldn't answer the phone.
 B. Because she was very busy, she could answer the phone.
 C. Although she was very busy, she couldn't answer the phone.
 D. Although she was very busy, she could answer the phone.
8. Despite feeling cold, we kept walking.
 A. Although we felt cold, but we kept walking
 B. Although we felt cold, we kept walking
 C. However cold we felt, but we kept walking
 D. However we felt cold, we kept walking
9. The children laughed a lot because of the funny story.
 A. The children laughed because the story is funny.
 B. The children laughed because of the story funny.
 C. The children laughed because it was funny.
 D. The children laughed because the story was funny.
10. The woman was too weak to lift the basket.
 A. She was so weak that she couldn't lift the basket
 B. The woman shouldn't have lift the basket because she was so weak.

C. Although she was very weak, she could lift the basket

D. The woman lift the basket, so she wasn't very weak.

11. I try to do my homework _____ the noise.
A. because of B. although C. despite of D. in spite of
12. _____ a headache, he enjoyed the film.
A. Although B. In spite of C. Because of D. However
13. They asked me to wait for them, _____ they didn't turn up.
A. so B. however C. but D. and
14. You should say goodbye to your brother _____ you leave for Europe.
A. despite B. after C. since D. before
15. _____ I came to this country, I couldn't speak a word of English.
A. Since B. After C. When D. Before
16. He jogs _____ there is very little traffic.
A. however B. so that C. as if D. where
17. I will not lend you a little money _____ you promise to pay me back next week.
A. as if B. unless C. if D. where
18. _____ you save your money, you will be able to go to college.
A. Unless B. Although C. If D. So
19. You have to make up your mind fast, _____ you slip the best opportunity.
A. and B. so that C. if D. or
20. My mother looks _____ she is tired. Perhaps she didn't sleep well last night.
A. like B. although C. until D. as if

Exercise 3. Choose one word or phrase marked A, B, C, or D that best complete the preceding sentence.

1. He was too scare _____ me what he really thought.
A. tell B. telling C. to tell D. told
2. These boys were punished _____ they went to school late.
A. in spite of B. as if C. even though D. because
3. They were sacked _____ their carelessness.
A. because B. because of C. although D. despite
4. Will you be _____ kind _____ to help me?
A. so/ enough B. too/ enough C. enough/ too D. such/ too
5. It was _____ that we went for a hike in the mountains.
A. so a nice day B. so nice day C. such nice day D. such a nice day
6. Julie is not _____ to see this film.
A. as old enough B. enough old C. enough old as D. old enough
7. _____ I meet her, she always wears a blue dress.
A. Whatever B. However C. Whoever D. Whenever
8. The film was _____ through.
A. too long for us to see B. very long for us to see it
C. too long for us seeing it D. too long enough for us to see
9. Some workers are so poor that they don't want to quit their job _____ they are ill-treated
A. as though B. since C. although D. if
10. He turned off the lights before going out _____ waste electricity.

- A. so that not B. as not to C. in order that not D. so as not to
11. The school boys are in hurry_____ they will not be late for school.
A. so as to B. to C. in order that D. for
12. He_____ I was scared.
A. drove too fast that B. drove so fastly that
C. drove so fast that D. drove such fast that
13. She dances_____ everybody adores her.
A. such beautifully that B. so beautiful that
C. too beautifully that D. so beautifully that
14. _____ to go to the cinema.
A. It was late so that B. That it was late C. It was too late D. Such too late
15. We don't _____ to go there now.
A. have time enough B. enough time C. have too time D. have enough time
16. I don't think our daughter is _____ to understand this matter.
A. too young B. is such young
C. not enough young D. not age enough
17. Mrs. Harrison is _____ he owns many palaces.
A. so a rich man that B. such an rich man that
C. such a rich man that D. that so rich man a
18. He just had to apologize_____ he knew he had made a mistake.
A. before B. wherever C. due to D. because

Exercise: To V, V or V-ing

Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form.

1. Tom regrets (spend) too much time (play) computer games .
2. Students stopped(make) noise when the teacher came in .
3. He'll try..... (not make) the same mistake again.
4. Would you mind..... (turn) off the radio ?
5. When you see Tom, remember..... (give) him my regards.
6. They postponed..... (build) an elementary school for lack of finance.
7. It's no use..... (advise) him. He never allows anybody..... (give) advice.
8. It's easy.....(get) into bad habits.
9. Is there anything here worth(buy)?
10. We missed..... (watch) a football match last night .
11. The principal tells him..... (come) in .
12. My parents decided..... (take) a taxi because it was late.
13. Do you agree..... (lend) me some money ?
14. Tom refused..... (give) me his address .
15. You'll be able..... (do) it yourself when you are older .

16. I didn't know how(get) to your house , so I stopped (ask) the way .
17. We found it very difficult (reach) a decision .
18. I will remember (give) Mr. Brown your message .
19. She remembers (be) taken to the zoo by her mother .
20. Do you feel like (go) to the concert or would you like(stay) at home
21. My family is considering (take) a trip to the USA next year.
22. The police didn't permit (camp) in this wood for security reasons .
23. We don't allow people..... (smoke) in the lecture room.
24. The teacher advised us..... (review) the grammatical structures carefully .
25. He' s used **to** (go) on foot to work .- We get used **to**..... (work) on Sundays.
26. Sometimes students avoid(look) at the teacher if they don't want ... (answer) a question.
27. You should try(wear) any shirts you want to buy.
28. The teacher recommends us (prepare) the lessons well before (come) to class.
29. There are people can't help.....(laugh)when they see someone..... (slip) on a banana skin.
30. He went to bed without (lock) the doors .
31. They don't have enough patience(wait) for him .
32. Gravity makes water (run) downhill .
33. This man let me (use) his phone yesterday.
34. Are we allowed (go) out with Tom ?
35. My parents expected me(live) an honest life.
36. She prefers (eat) **to** (prepare) meals .
37. When the rainy season comes , you need (repair) the roof of the house .
38. The flowers need..... (water).
39. You'd better(take) your father's advice.
40. It's important to protect your skin from (be)affected by the sun.

SOME – ANY – MANY – MUCH – LITTLE - FEW

- 1) I have got T-shirts in my wardrobe.
much
many
- 2) pencils did you find yesterday?
how much
how many
- 3) My dog brings me different slippers.
much
many
- 4) This cow produces milk.
much
many
- 5) shampoo did you use last week?
how much

how many

6) Paul always gets homework.

much

many

7) castles did he destroy?

how much

how many

8) love do you need?

how much

how many

9) Andy hasn't got hair.

much

many

10) I drank too cola yesterday.

much

many

11) There aren't car parks in the center of Oxford.

much

many

12) Eating out is expensive here. There aren't cheap restaurants.

any

some

13) Liverpool has of great nightclubs.

a lot

many

14) Hurry up! We only have time before the coach leaves.

a few

a little

15) We saw beautiful scenery when we went to Austria.

a little of

some

16) There are a shops near the university.

few

any

17) It's very quiet. There aren't people here today.

much

many

18) There are expensive new flats next to the river.

some

a little

19) After Steve tasted the soup, he added salt to it.

a few

few

little

a little

20) Many people are multilingual, but people speak more than ten languages.

very few

very little

very much

very many

ĐỘNG TỪ KHUYẾT THIỂU

1. When my father was young, he _____ work in the garden for long hours.

a. can

b. could

c. will

d. should

2. He _____ have committed the crime because he was with me that day.

a. mustn't

b. shouldn't

c. won't

d. couldn't

3. Since we have to be there by 8.30, we _____ take a taxi.

a. had better

b. may

c. ought

d. are able to

4. It _____ rain this evening. Why don't you take an umbrella?

a. could be

b. must

c. might

d. had better

5. _____ you help me with the homework?

a. May

b. Shall

c. Should

d. Will

6. She hasn't eaten anything since yesterday. She _____ be really hungry.

a. might

b. will

c. must

d. can

7. I put my keys on the table, but now it's gone. Someone_____ have taken it.

a. may

b. had to

c. should

d. would rather

8. Daisy is reading her English test because she has a test tomorrow. She_____ be studying.

a. will

b. should

c. must

d. can

9. We _____ put the fish in the fridge before it spoils.

a. had to

b. may

c. can

d. had better

10. Mr. Brown is very rich. He_____ work hard for a living.

a. mustn't

b. shouldn't

c. can't

d. doesn't have to

11. Tom has just got a new job. He_____ be very pleased.

a. might

b. must

c. should

d. will

12. Tom painted his room black. It looks dark and dreary. He _____ have chosen another colour.

a. should

b. must

c. could

d. may

13. _____ you carry this bag for me?

- a. May
- b. Should
- c. Will
- d. Shall

14. You _____ throw litter on the streets.

- a. mustn't
- b. couldn't
- c. needn't
- d. won't

15. My mother permitted me to go out at night. She said, "You _____ go out tonight".

- a. may
- b. have to
- c. must
- d. ought to

16. It is possible that she will come to our party tonight. Shecome her tonight.

- a. need
- b. may
- c. should
- d. will

17. They can type. They _____ type.

- a. lean how to
- b. are able to
- c. know how to
- d. both B & C

18. He advised me to take an English course. I _____ take it early.

- a. should
- b. shall
- c. will
- d. may

19. I'd rather _____ in the field than _____ home.

- a. to work/ to stay
- b. work/ stay
- c. working/ staying

d. worked/stayed

20. As an orphan, he _____ earn his living alone.

a. have to

c. has had to

c. ought to

d. had to

CÂU HỎI ĐUÔI

Exercise 1 Choose the best option to complete these following sentences.

1. Tom invited us to come to his party, _____?

A. hadn't he B. couldn't he C. wasn't he D. didn't he

2. There was an exciting football match on TV last night, _____?

A. wasn't it B. was not there C. wasn't there D. was it

3. – Who teaches you English? – Mr. Black _____.

A. is B. teaches C. does D. do

4. I am not too fat, _____?

A. aren't I B. do I C. am I D. are I

5. I'm wrong, _____?

A. am not B. aren't I C. are not D. amn't

6. Someone discovered penicillin in 1928, _____?

A. hadn't he/she B. didn't he/she C. didn't someone D. wasn't he/she

7. You stayed home last night, _____?

A. had you B. would you C. didn't you D. did you

8. The poor don't have many things to eat, _____?

A. do we B. do they C. do you D. do I

9. The teacher asked you if you finished your homework that day, _____?

A. hadn't he B. didn't he C. didn't you D. hadn't he

10. You were driving home when you saw Lan, _____?

A. didn't you B. weren't you C. wouldn't you D. hadn't you

11. You are thirsty, _____?

A. don't you B. aren't you C. are you D. are not you

12. Nam wishes he had worked hard last year, _____?

A. hadn't Nam B. hadn't he C. doesn't Nam D. doesn't he

13. Not only the women but also the men _____ watching this programme.

A. like B. has liked C. is liking D. likes

14. Neither the students nor the teacher _____ raincoats.

A. taking B. takes C. are taking D. take

15. You had had breakfast before you went to school yesterday, _____?

A. hadn't you B. didn't you C. wouldn't you D. weren't you

16. _____ ten minutes earlier, we would have got better seats.

A. If we had not arrived B. Had we arrived C. Did we arrive D. If we arrived

17. Only when you grow up, _____ the truth.

A. did you know B. will you know C. you would know D. you will know

18. You could ride a bicycle when you were five, _____?

A. hadn't you B. didn't you C. weren't you D. couldn't you

19. There have been many achievements since the country carried out economic reforms, _____?

A. don't there B. haven't they C. haven't there D. don't they

20. People who exercise frequently are healthier than those who _____.

A. exercise B. do C. don't D. are

CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG (PASSIVE VOICE)

I. Put the verb into the most suitable passive form.

1. There's somebody behind us. I think we _____ (follow).
2. A mystery is something that _____ (can't/explain).
3. We didn't play football yesterday. The match _____ (cancel).
4. The television _____ (repair). It's working again now.
5. The church tower _____ (restore). The work is almost finished.
6. 'How old is the tower ?' 'It _____ (believe) to be over 600 years old.'
7. If I didn't do my job properly, I _____ (would/sack).
8. A : I left some papers on the desk last night and I can't find them now.
B : They _____ (might/throw) away.
9. I learnt to swim when I was very young. I _____ (teach) by my mother.

II. Choose the correct answer:

1. The longest fish in the contest was eighteen inches long".
"It_____ by Thelma Rivers".
a. was catching b. caught c. was caught d. catch
2. "Are we about to have dinner?".
"Yes, it _____ in the dinning room".
a. is serving b. serves c. is being served d. served
3. "Why is Stanley in jail?" "He_____ of robbery".
a. has been convicted b. has been convicting
c. has convicted d. convicted
4. "Where's the old chicken coop?"
"It_____ by a windstorm last year".
a. destroy b. is destroyed c. was destroyed d. destroyed
5. "We're still looking for Thomas".
"Hasn't he_____ yet?".

- a. been found b. to find c. found d. being found
6. "Diana is a wonderful ballet dancer".
"She_____ since she was four".
a. has been dancing b. has been danced c. is dancing d. was danced
7. "What a beautiful dress you're wearing!"
"Thank you. It_____ especially for me by a French tailor".
a. is made b. has made c. made d. was made
8. "Those eggs of different colors are very artistic".
"Yes, they_____ in Russia".
a. were painted b. were paint c. were painting d. painted
9. "Homer is in jail for smoking marijuana".
"He_____ that it was against the law".
a. is telling b. was told c. old d. tells
10. "The maintenance people didn't remove the chairs from the ballroom".
"Don't worry. They _____ them before the dance begins".
a. will have been moved b. will have moved
c. were moved d. moved
11. Gold_____ in California in the nineteenth century.
a. was discovered b. has been discovered
c. was discover d. they discovered
12. _____ that military spending is extremely high.
a. We are felt b. It feels c. It is felt d. We feel that it is
13. All planes_____ before departure.
a. will checked b. will has checked
c. will be checked d. will been checked
14. I wanted_____ by the head of the company, but it was impossible.
a. to see b. to be seen c. seeing d. being to see
15. Katherine_____ at Bob's house every night this week.
a. has been eaten b. has eating c. is being eating d. has been eating
16. "Where did you get these old dresses?"

"We _____ them in the old trunk".

- a. were found b. finding c. found d. have been found

27. "What happened to the old mail carrier?"

"He _____ to a new neighborhood to work".

- a. has sent b. was send c. was sent d. sent

Exercise 2

1. Some body cleans the room every day

- a. The room every day is cleaned b. The room is every day cleaned
c. The room is cleaned every day d. The room is cleaned by somebody every day

2. They cancelled all flights because of fog.

- a. All flights because of fog were cancelled.
b. All flights were cancelled because of fog.
c. All flights were because of fog cancelled
d. All flights were cancelled by them because of fog

3. People don't use this road very often.

- a. This road is not used very often b. Not very often this road is not used
c. This road very often is not used d. This road not very often is used

4. Somebody accused me of stealing money

- a. I was accused by somebody of stealing money.
b. I was accused of stealing money
c. I was accused of stealing money by somebody
d. I was accused stealing money.

5. How do people learn languages?

- a. How are languages learned? b. How are languages learned by people?
c. How languages are learned? d. Languages are learned how?

6. People warned us not to go out alone.

- a. We were warned not going out alone
b. We were warned not to go out alone by people.
c. We weren't warned to go out alone.
d. We were warned not to go out alone.

7. Somebody is using the computer at the moment.
- The computer is being use at the moment.
 - The computer at the moment is being used.
 - The computer is being used by some body at the moment.
 - The computer is used at the moment.
8. I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.
- I didn't realize that our conversation was recorded.
 - I didn't realize that our conversation was being recorded
 - I didn't realize that our conversation was being recorded by someone.
 - Our conversation wasn't realized to be recorded.
9. We found that they had cancelled the game.
- We found that the fame had been cancelled.
 - The game had been cancelled.
 - We found that the game had been cancelled by them.
 - The game were found to be cancelled.
10. They are building a new highway around the city.
- A new highway is being built around the city.
 - A new highway is being built around the city by them
 - A new highway around the city is being built.
 - Around the city a new highway is being built.
11. They have built a new hospital near the airport.
- A new hospital has been built near the airport by them.
 - A new hospital near the airport has been built.
 - A new hospital has been built near the airport.
 - Near the airport a new hospital has been.
12. People should send their complaints to the head office.
- Complaints should be sent to the head office.
 - Complaints should be sent to the head office by people.
 - Their complaints should be sent to the head office by people.
 - Their complaints to the head office should be sent.

13. They had to postpone the meeting because of illness.
- a. The meeting had to be postponed because of illness.
 - b. The meeting had to because of illness be postponed.
 - c. The meeting had to be postponed by them because of illness.
 - d. The meeting because of illness had to be postponed.
14. Somebody might have stolen our car.
- a. somebody might have been stolen your car.
 - b. Your car might be stolen.
 - c. Your car might have been stolen by somebody
 - d. Your car might have been stolen.
15. An electrical fault could have caused the fire.
- a. An electrical fault could have been caused by the fire.
 - b. An electrical fault could have caused the fire
 - c. The fire could have been caused by a electrical fault.
 - d. The fire could have caused an electrical fault.
16. They are going to hold next year's congress in San Francisco.
- a. Congress is going to be held next year in San Francisco.
 - b. Congress in San Francisco is going to be held next year.
 - c. Next year's congress is going to be held by them held next year.
 - d. Next year's congress is going to be held in San Francisco.
17. They shouldn't have played the football match in such bad weather.
- a. The football match shouldn't have been played in such bad weather.
 - b. The football match shouldn't have been played by them in such bad weather.
 - c. The football match shouldn't be played in such bad weather.
 - d. The football match shouldn't have played in such bad weather.
18. The bill includes service
- a. Service is included by the bill
 - b. Service included in the bill
 - c. Service is included in the bill
 - d. Service is in the bill
19. They have changed the date of the meeting
- a. The date of the meeting has been changed

- b. The date of the meeting has been changed by them
- c. The meeting has been changed the date
- d. The date of the meeting has changed

MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ (RELATIVE CLAUSE)

I. Fill in the blanks with Relative pronouns or Relative adverbs where necessary

1. Let me see all the letters _____ you have written.
2. Is there any one _____ can help me do this?
3. Mr. Brown, _____ is only 34, is the director of this company.
4. I know a place _____ roses grow in abundance.
5. It was the nurse _____ told me to come in.
6. The teacher with _____, we studied last year no longer teaches in our school.
7. They showed me the hospital _____ buildings had been destroyed by US bombings.
8. We saw many soldiers and tanks _____ were moving to the front.
9. Dr. Fleming, _____ discovered penicillin, was awarded the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1945.
10. He joined the political party _____ was in power.
11. Love, _____ is a wonderful feeling, comes to everyone at some time in his life.
12. Freedom is something for _____ millions of people have given their lives.
13. It is easy to find faults in people _____ we dislike.
14. The really happy people are those _____ enjoy their daily work.
15. We must find a time _____ we can meet and a place _____ we can talk.

II. Combine each pair of sentences using a relative pronoun or relative adverb

1. She is the most intelligent woman. I've ever met this woman.
.....
2. This doctor is famous. You visited him yesterday.
.....
3. These children are orphans. She is taking care of these children.
.....
4. The two young men are not good people. You are acquainted with them.
.....
5. My father goes swimming everyday. You met him this morning.
.....
6. The man is my father. I respect this man most.
.....
7. The man is my father. I respect his opinion most.
.....

III. Use Relative adverb to combine each pair of sentences below:

1. This is the house. We often stay in this house in summer.
.....
2. I'll show you the second hand bookshop. You can find valuable books in this shop.
.....
3. I have not decided the day. I'll go to London on that day.
.....
4. He was born on the day. His father was away on that day.
.....
5. The book is a telephone directory. We can look up telephone numbers in this book.
.....
6. Mrs. Brown rang Dr. Brown. He was going to carry out an urgent operation at that time
.....

IV. Change the adjective clauses to adjective phrases

1. Do you know the woman who is coming towards us?
.....
2. I come from a city that is located in the southern part of the country.
.....
3. The children who attend that school receive a good education.
.....
4. The fence which surrounds our house is made of wood.
.....
5. Be sure to follow the instructions that are given at the top of the page.
.....
6. They live in the house that was built in 1890.
.....

V. Practise:

Exercise 1

1. Sunday is the day_____ I go to Water park with my kinds.
a. when b. where c. why d. which
2. Do you know the reason_____ 006 was killed?
a. when b. where c. why d. which
3. That was the reason _____ he didn't marry her.
a. when b. where c. why d. which
4. An architect is someone_____ deigns buildings.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
5. The boy to_____ I lent my money is poor.
a. that b. whom c. who d. which
6. The land and the people_____ I have met are nice.
a. who b. whom c. that d. which
7. Did you ever find out _____ penetrated in your house last month?
a. who b. whom c. that d. which
8. The year_____ the first man traveled in space will never be forgotten.

- a. which b. that c. when d. where
9. I cannot tell you all _____ I heard.
a. Which b. that c. as d. because
10. I can answer the question _____ you say is very difficult.
a. which b. whom c. who d. whose
11. We saw the girl _____ you say is beautiful.
a. which b. whom c. who d. whose
12. This is the place _____ the battle took place ten years ago.
a. which b. in where c. where d. from where
13. Sunday is the day _____ which we usually go fishing.
a. during b. at c. in d. on
14. The person _____ you want to see is not her.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. which
15. This is the last time _____ I speak to you
a. of which b. that c. who d. whose
16. He talked about the books and the authors _____ interested him.
a. who b. that c. which d. whom
17. He talked about the books and the authors _____ interested him.
a. who b. that c. which d. whom
18. You know your lesson _____ surprises me.
a. who b. which c. that d. no word is needed
19. Bondi is the beautiful beach _____ I used to sunbathe.
a. when b. where c. which d. why
20. Dec 26th, 2005 was the day _____ the terrible tsunami happened
a. when b. where c. why d. which

Exercise 2

1. The woman _____ lives next door is doctor.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
2. The boy _____ Mary likes is my son.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
3. The boy _____ eyes are brown is my son.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
4. The book _____ is on the table is interesting.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
5. The book _____ you bought yesterday is interesting.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
6. The table _____ legs are broken should be repaired.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
7. The book _____ you bought yesterday is interesting.
a. who b. whom c. which d. φ
8. This is the room _____ 006 was killed.
a. when b. where c. why d. which
9. The princess was happy during the years _____ she lived with the fairy.

- a. when b. in which c. where d. that
10. The town_____ we are living is noisy and crowded
a. in where b. which c. at which d. where
11. The year_____ we came to live here was 1975.
a. when b. which c. that d. in the time
12. The teacher_____ house is next to mine died this morning.
a. who b. whom c. which d. whose
13. He was loyal to_____ trusted him.
a. whomever b. whom c. whoever d. what
14. The knife_____ we cut bread is very sharp.
a. with that b. which c. with which d. that
15. Tonight I'll do the assignment_____ gave us last week.
a. the teacher b. who the teacher c. whom the teacher d. of the teacher
16. The lady_____ son went on a picnic with us last weekend is a teacher at our school.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. that
17. He has just gone to his friend's house_____ there is a party today.
a. who b. whom c. whose d. that

CÂU TRẦN THUẬT

Exercise 1: Viết lại các câu sau sử dụng cách nói gián tiếp.

1. "Open the door," he said to them.
- He told them.....
2. "Where are you going?" he asked her.
- He asked her where.....
3. "Which way did they go?" he asked.
- He asked... ..
4. "Bring it back if it doesn't fit", I said to her.
- I told... ..
5. "Don't try to open it now," she said to us.
- She told... ..
6. "Is it going to be a fine day today?" I asked her.
- I asked her... ..
7. "He's not at home", she said.
- She said that... ..
8. "Is the bus station far away?" the girl asked.
- The girl wanted to know... ..
9. "Don't stay out late, Ann" Tom said.
- Tom told Ann... ..
10. "Please let me borrow your car," he said to her.
- He asked... ..

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer:

1. I _____ him to sell that old motorbike.
A. said to B. suggested C. advised D. recommended
2. My parents reminded me _____ the flowers.
A. remember to plant B. plant C. to plant D. planting
3. I asked Martha _____ to enter law school.
A. are you planning B. is she planning
C. was she planning D. if she was planning
4. Nam wanted to know what time _____.
A. does the movie begin B. did the movie begin C. the movie begins D. the movie began
5. I wondered _____ the right thing.
A. whether I was doing B. if I am doing C. was I doing D. am I doing
6. The scientist said the earth _____ the sun.
A. goes round B. is going around C. went around D. was going around
7. They said that they had been driving through the desert _____.
A. the previous day B. yesterday C. the last day D. Sunday previously
8. He asked the children _____ too much noise.
A. not to make B. not making C. don't make D. if they don't make
9. The man said that money _____ the passport to everything.
A. will be B. is C. was D. can be
10. The teacher said Columbus _____ America in 1492.
A. discovered B. had discovered C. was discovering D. would discover
11. John said he _____ her since they _____ school.
A. hasn't met – left B. hadn't met – had left C. hadn't met left D. didn't meet – has left
12. The woman asked _____ get lunch at school.
A. can the children B. whether the children could C. if the children can D. could the children
13. Laura said that when she _____ to school, she saw an accident.
A. was walking B. has walked C. had been walking D. has been walking
14. He asked, "Why didn't she take the final exam?" – He asked why _____ the final exam.
A. she took B. did she take C. she hadn't taken D. she had taken
15. Ba said he _____ some good marks the semester before.
A. gets B. got C. had gotten D. have got
16. They told their parents that they _____ their best to do the test.
A. try B. will try C. are trying D. would try